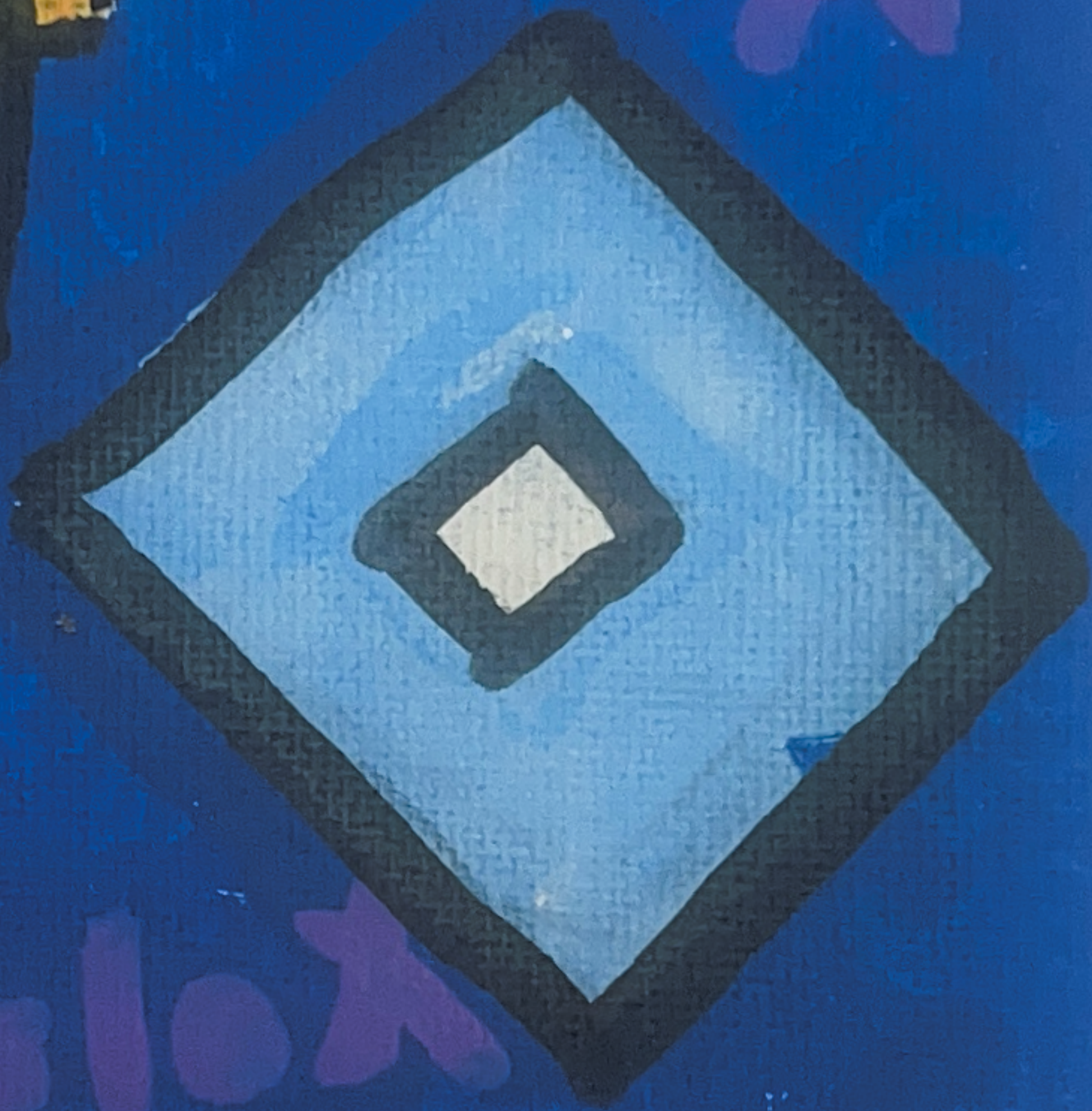






Roblox

Miku Tenille









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KOLU



Gabby





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